

Winter 2015 Exam 2

$$1) \quad a) \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b) \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c) \quad \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2\pi/3) & -\sin(2\pi/3) & 0 \\ \sin(2\pi/3) & \cos(2\pi/3) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & -1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

d)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & -1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & -8 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1/6 & -\frac{7\sqrt{3}}{2} & -8 \\ \sqrt{3}/6 & -7/2 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) a) i) zero vector $(0, 0, 0, 0)$

$$0 = 0 + 0 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

ii) addition + scalar mult.

Let $(x_1, y_1, z_1, w_1), (x_2, y_2, z_2, w_2) \in W$

and $c \in \mathbb{R}$. Then

$$x_1 + w_1 = y_1 + z_1, \quad x_2 + w_2 = y_2 + z_2$$

Then

$$c(x_1, y_1, z_1, w_1) + (x_2, y_2, z_2, w_2)$$

$$= (cx_1 + x_2, cy_1 + y_2, cz_1 + z_2, cw_1 + w_2)$$

so

$$(c x_1 + x_2) + (c w_1 + w_2)$$

$$= c(x_1 + w_1) + (x_2 + w_2)$$

$$= c(y_1 + z_1) + (y_2 + z_2)$$

$$= (c y_1 + y_2) + (c z_1 + z_2) \quad \checkmark$$

b) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \in S$

$$A+B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \notin S \text{ since}$$

$$1 \cdot 1 = 1 \neq 0$$

3) Don't need to know this

4) a) Column space:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \\ -12 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

kernel:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -12 & 4 & 8 \\ -1 & 14 & -5 & -11 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

So rref

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -12 & 4 & 8 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 14 & -5 & -11 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4/3 & 5/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1/3 & -2/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

So

$$x + \frac{1}{3}z + \frac{5}{3}w = 0$$

$$y - \frac{1}{3}z - \frac{2}{3}w = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -5/3 \\ 2/3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad | \quad \begin{bmatrix} -1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

b)

$$\text{Ker}(\tau) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \mid \tau\left(\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

So

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \tau\left(\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{a+d}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{a+d}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{so } \frac{a+d}{2} = 0, \quad a = -d$$

$$\text{Ker}(\tau) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & -a \end{bmatrix} \mid a, b, c \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$\text{Let } \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & d_1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ c_2 & d_2 \end{bmatrix} \in M_2(\mathbb{R})$$

and $k \in \mathbb{R}$. Then

$$T\left(k \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & d_1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ c_2 & d_2 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$= T\left(\begin{bmatrix} ka_1 + a_2 & kb_1 + b_2 \\ kc_1 + c_2 & kd_1 + d_2 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{ka_1 + a_2 + kc_1 + d_2}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{ka_1 + a_2 + kd_1 + d_2}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{k a_1 + k d_1}{2} + \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{k a_1 + k d_1}{2} + \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{k(a_1 + d_1)}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{k(a_1 + d_1)}{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= k \begin{bmatrix} \frac{a_1 + d_1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{a_1 + d_1}{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{a_2 + d_2}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= k T \left(\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & d_1 \end{bmatrix} \right) + T \left(\begin{bmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ c_2 & d_2 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$