

## **ECE 480**

**Fall 2012**

**Prof. S. Awad**

**Final Project**

**“ Write out and sign the Honor Pledge”**

- 1) It is required to design an equivalent analog filter using a digital filter and other appropriate components. The sampling frequency is  $f_{\text{samp}} = 20$  kHz and the attenuation ( $\alpha$ ) specifications of the filter are as follows:
  - $\alpha \leq 1$  dB for the freq. range  $0 \leq f \leq 2000$  Hz
  - $\alpha \geq 60$  dB for the freq. range  $f \geq 2650$  Hz.
  
- a) Determine the equivalent requirements of the digital filter.
- b) Design a filter to meet the requirements specified in part a) with the minimum possible order. Give the transfer function and hence the difference equation.
- c) Determine the poles and zeros.
- d) Give the direct (canonical) and cascade (product of first and second order systems) structures for implementing the digital filter.
- e) Investigate the effect of coefficient quantization on the stability and frequency response (magnitude, phase and group delay) for the two structures.
- f) Determine the minimum number of bits needed to meet the given requirements (attenuation) within a tolerance of 1 dB.

**Verify your results through simulation.**